## GLOBAL HOSPITALITY CERTIFICATION

MULTI-SITE DIRECTOR



The holder of this badge is an executive level professional in a leadership role with an overall accountability for the strategic direction and business performance of a group of restaurants or hospitality establishments with multiple sites. This individual has an in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry and a proven track record in managing large scale hospitality operations to deliver against a corporate vision as well as short- and longterm targets and goals.

## WHAT THE DIFFERENT COLOURS MEAN

Skills required: Skills required to achieve a badge are shown in black colour.

**Examples:** For each skill required, a range of examples are provided to illustrate how the relevant skill can be demonstrated. Examples are shown in blue colour.

Examples are a list of activities which are likely to be carried out when undertaking the role the badge relates to. The list of examples is **not** exhaustive. Individuals are **not** required to demonstrate every skill listed and there may be other relevant skills which are not listed, but can be accepted.

**Definitions:** Key terms, which are used to illustrate the skills required and/or the examples, are explained in light blue colour.

	Multi-site Director
	<b>Establishments</b> refers to the individual sites the Multi-site Director is responsible for managing.
	Inanaging.
	+
	CORE SKILLS
C1	Create and drive a cluster business strategy
	Communicate the <b>corporate vision</b> to the establishments
	Ensure that strategic priorities and objectives, set out in the establishment <b>business</b>
	strategies, are consistent with the corporate vision
	Oversee the implementation of the establishment <b>business strategies</b> and provide
	coaching and strategic support to direct reports, as required
	Ensure that targets set out in the establishment <b>revenue strategies</b> are stretching
	yet achievable
	Oversee the implementation of the <b>revenue strategies</b> and work with direct reports
	to take corrective actions if individual establishments' performance is
	Ensure the individual establishments select and prioritise key projects in line with their <b>business strategies</b>
	Support direct reports with the delivery of the key project, as required
	Support direct reports with the derivery of the key project, as required
	<b>Corporate vision</b> refers to the strategic direction of the holding company ( <b>corporate organisation</b> ). It is a statement regarding the holding company's goal on what it wants to become / where it wants to be in the future. For large corporates with multiple sites, corporate vision may be set centrally (at corporate level) and translated for individual establishments by the General Manager.
	<b>Corporate organisation r</b> efers to a holding company with multiple sites or establishments which are operated following common standard operating procedures and service delivery standards.
	<b>Business strategy</b> refers to an overarching plan of strategic initiatives, including the revenue strategy, which will help achieve the strategic vision of the establishment.
	<b>Revenue strategy</b> refers to a plan of strategic actions, including sales and marketing activities, which will contribute to short and long term financial goals of the establishment.

C2	Create and maintain a reputation as an authentic leader
	Act as an ambassador for the <b>corporate organisation</b>
	Demonstrate leadership which can unite the establishments
	Lead by example, as a role model for direct reports by:
	- Being self-aware
	- Encouraging an open way of working
	- Putting the organisation's interests first
	- Taking calculated business risks to deliver results
	- Communicating difficult decisions in a transparent and clear manner, with empathy
	- Being focused on the long-term goals
	Set stretching objectives for self and direct reports
	Empower direct reports to run their establishments, while being available to provide
	support and advice, as required
	<b>Corporate organisation</b> refers to a holding company with multiple sites or
	establishments which are operated following common standard operating
	procedures and service delivery standards.
1	
C3	Evaluate performance against targets and goals
C3	Evaluate performance against targets and goals
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements
C3	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders Continuously monitor the performance of individual establishments to identify high
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders Continuously monitor the performance of individual establishments to identify high performing general managers
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders Continuously monitor the performance of individual establishments to identify high performing general managers Establish a coaching and mentoring programme to enable the focused
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders Continuously monitor the performance of individual establishments to identify high performing general managers Establish a coaching and mentoring programme to enable the focused development of future leaders
	Establish a clear set of measurements which enable the review of own performance and the performance of direct reports Work with direct reports to monitor, compare and evaluate the performance of the establishments against corporate targets Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to improve their own performance and the performance of the establishments they manage Continuously evaluate own performance to make improvements Develop leaders and create effective leadership teams Work with direct reports to review skill sets across the establishments to spot talent and to recognise future leaders Continuously monitor the performance of individual establishments to identify high performing general managers Establish a coaching and mentoring programme to enable the focused

C5	Lead, motivate and manage a team of general managers to deliver targets and goals
	Work with direct reports to set objectives for the establishments and to align the
	establishment <b>business strategies</b> to corporate priorities
	Oversee the work of direct reports to ensure that each establishment:
	- Achieves its financial targets
	- Completes operational projects within budget and on time
	- Delivers guest experience to establishment standards
	Conduct senior leadership meetings
	Look for opportunities to involve direct reports in corporate level projects
	Mentor direct reports to help them improve their establishment and their own
	performance
	Develop and maintain effective working relationship with direct reports, peers and
	line manager
	Conduct performance reviews for direct reports
	Recognise and celebrate success for the establishments
	Business strategy refers to an overarching plan of strategic initiatives, including the
	revenue strategy, which will help achieve the strategic vision of the establishment.
	<b>Establishment standards</b> refers to standards set for establishment by the General
	Manager, head office and/or owners etc.
<u> </u>	
C6	Solve problems and deal with pressure to ensure the sustainability of the establishments
	Continuously monitor internal and external reviews, guest feedback and complaints
	for the establishments
	Oversee the implementation of strategies put in place by direct reports to address
	guest feedback and complaints received for the establishment they are responsible
	for
	Advise direct reports on managing <b>serious complaints</b> and any other <b>circumstances</b>
	which have been escalated due to potential to impact on the reputation and/or the
	commercial viability of the establishment concerned
	Ensure all <b>serious complaints</b> have been resolved following procedures and
	standards set by the corporate organisation
	Develop and implement audit activities for the establishments to maintain
	profitability and the delivery of service standards set by the <b>corporate organisation</b>
	Serious complaint refers to a situation where a guest raised their dissatisfaction with
	the service received and/or the establishment and which can create a reputational or
	commercial risk for the business. A serious complaint requires senior or executive
	management level and/or external intervention.
	<b>Circumstances</b> refers to situations, conditions, hazards, quest requests and/or
	<b>Circumstances</b> refers to situations, conditions, hazards, guest requests and/or
	complaints.
	Corporate organisation refers to a holding company with multiple sites or
	establishments which are operated following company with multiple sites of
	procedures and service delivery standards.

C7	Manage people strategy
	Screen applicants for direct report positions
	Conduct interviews for direct report positions
	Select and appoint direct reports
	Ensure staffing needs of the establishments are met, within budget
	Review training and development strategies of the establishments
	Audit training and performance management within the establishments
	Monitor staff turnover across the establishments
	Review strategies in place within the establishments to retain staff and to ensure
	effective succession planning for business continuity
	Monitor staff satisfaction across the establishments and strategies in place to
	improve satisfaction levels
	Manage staff complaints which have been escalated
C8	Manage finances
	Lead the revenue strategy for the establishments, as part of the corporate business
	strategy
	Oversee and analyse the financial performance of the establishments
	Monitor sales and revenue figures for the establishments and work with direct
	reports to make adjustments to the operations, as necessary, to achieve targets
	Approve budgets for strategic projects and contracts within the establishments
	which require senior level sign-off
	Oversee cost control across the establishments
	Report on the financial performance of the establishments to the senior executive
	team
C9	Oversee resource management strategy
	Oversee the planning, purchasing and deployment of the internal and external
	resources required to operate the establishments to maximise efficiencies
	Work with direct reports to identify new ways to improve profitability when
	procuring and utilising physical resources
	Oversee the staff resourcing strategies within the individual establishments to
	ensure skills and expertise are deployed effectively, in line with business needs
	Proactively look for outsourcing opportunities to reduce spend while achieving and
	exceeding targets
	[Outsourcing opportunities may include staff, physical resources and guest service]
C10	Drive sustainable strategy
	Ensure sustainable practices are applied in the establishments. Sustainable practices
	may include, but are not limited to:
	- Reducing waste
	- Recycling waste/packaging
	- Economic use of power and electricity
	- Consideration of carbon footprint: the environmental impact of getting goods to
	the establishment (eg food miles)
	- Community engagement to help disadvantaged communities as part of the
	establishment's corporate social responsibility

	Multi-site Director
	ROLE SPECIFIC SKILLS
R1	Oversee the management of the establishments
	Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of <b>establishment standards</b> and the corporate
	direction on how these standards need to be implemented across different
	establishments
	Take full responsibility for the strategic management of the establishments
	Provide a physical presence by visiting the establishments on a regular basis and by
	engaging with staff and guests during these visits
	Carry out regular audits to ensure standard operating procedures are met across the establishments
	Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of all departments
	Be available to provide advice and guidance to direct reports to help address any
	challenges and/or issues that are escalated
	Establishment standards refers to standards set for establishment by the General
	Manager, head office and/or the owners and include standard operating policies and
	procedures, establishment operating controls and service standards.
R2	Manage corporate relations
	Agree revenue strategy for the establishments with the senior executive team
	Provide regular reports on the performance of the establishments to the senior
	executive team
	Monitor reports provided by the general managers to owners/management
	company(ies)
	If the establishment is owned, monitor queries and requests received from the owners and how the queries and requests have been responded to
	Support direct reports with managing owner/management company relations, as
	required
R3	Build and manage strategic relationships to drive business and manage
	reputation
	Network with owners, management company(ies) and the senior executive team to
	ensure they are satisfied with the performance of the establishments
	Pro-actively build relationships with key influencers within the hotel industry to
	promote the establishments and the corporate organisation
	Continuously monitor and evaluate guest feedback from the establishments and
	work with direct reports to develop strategies to drive revenue and to enhance
	reputation
	Review strategies in place to manage reputational and commercial risks for the establishments
	Monitor situations which have created a reputational or commercial risk for any of
	the establishments and be available to provide advice or guidance to help resolve
	these, as necessary
	Support direct reports to develop and implement strategies to continuously improve
	guest service and service efficiency
	Celebrate good performance and success with the establishments

R4	Create competitive value/differentiation by driving new business and new ideas
	Demonstrate a strong knowledge of key USPs of the corporate organisation and the
	individual establishments
	Use <b>guest profiling</b> for the establishments to look for synergies in business
	Identify opportunities to create USPs which can help drive sales across
	establishments
	Analyse guest feedback from the establishments to come up with new concepts to
	improve guest experience and brand reputation
	Consider wider issues such as sustainability (under-utilised products, local product,
	local trends, event, seasonality etc) to improve competitive positioning of the
	establishments
	Cuest profiling refere to the process of each pipe the characteristics which describe
	<b>Guest profiling</b> refers to the process of analysing the characteristics which describe the type of customers who visit the establishment and the characteristics of the
	establishment to make decisions concerning guest service.
	establishment to make decisions concerning guest service.
	Customer characteristics may include information such as demographics, gender,
	age, ethnicity, religion, location, social background, income, buying patterns and the
	purpose of the visit.
	Establishment characteristics may include location, guest profile, style of décor and
	service.
R5	Ensure full compliance of the establishments with legislation, health and safety
	requirements and relevant by-laws
	requirements and relevant by-laws Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulations
	requirements and relevant by-laws Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulations Ensure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standards
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure
	requirements and relevant by-laws Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulations Ensure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standards Support direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessary
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensurecompliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensurecompliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identifyany potential non-compliance issues
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensurecompliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identifyany potential non-compliance issues
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external audits
  	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensurecompliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identifyany potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across theestablishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own roleUse technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments
  	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories,
  	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, 
	requirements and relevant by-laws         Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulations         Ensure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standards         Support direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessary         Carry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issues         Oversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external audits         Demonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role         Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, social media         Use a combination of reports to inform senior executives and to review and approve
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, social media
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, social mediaUse a combination of reports to inform senior executives and to review and approve strategic decisions for the establishments Deliver electronic presentations
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevantrequirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensurecompliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identifyany potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across theestablishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own roleUse technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishmentsincluding financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, social mediaUse a combination of reports to inform senior executives and to review and approvestrategic decisions for the establishmentsDeliver electronic presentationsDemonstrate a competent use of IT systems related to key areas of operations
	requirements and relevant by-lawsDemonstrate in-depth knowledge of relevant legislation and regulationsEnsure the establishments comply with legal, regulatory, quality and other relevant requirements including establishment standardsSupport direct reports in their liaison with regulatory authorities to ensure compliance, as necessaryCarry out audits across the establishments to check for compliance and to identify any potential non-compliance issuesOversee the development and implementation of action plans across the establishments, in response to internal and external auditsDemonstrate a working knowledge of technology, appropriate for own role Use technology enabled devices to run management reports for the establishments including financial and management reports, reservations, staff costs, inventories, social mediaUse a combination of reports to inform senior executives and to review and approve strategic decisions for the establishments Deliver electronic presentations

	Multi-site Director
	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT
P1	Demonstrate in-depth knowledge of career pathways within the hospitality industry, including progression opportunities for current role
	Describe opportunities to progress from current role and potential pathway(s) to get to those opportunities
P2	Undertake a range of training or learning activities to acquire new or update existing skills and knowledge
	Identify <b>training or learning needs</b> specific to own role
	Participate in training and learning activities
	Provide evidence of training or learning undertaken
	<b>Training or learning activities</b> refers to on-the-job training, workshops, seminars, conferences, courses, competitions and mentoring.
	<b>Training or learning needs</b> refers to the development of skills and knowledge related to hospitality which may include: - Product knowledge
	<ul> <li>Understanding of new developments, trends, IT systems and equipment</li> <li>Changes to legal or industry regulations such as health and safety and food safety</li> </ul>
	- Changes to establishment standards
	- Development of soft skills such as communication and teamwork.
P3	Apply knowledge gained from the professional development activities to:
	- Improve own working practices
	- Improve working practices across the establishments
	Identify opportunities to apply new knowledge/skills learnt
	Describe how new knowledge/skills learnt have been put into practice:
	- Changes made to operating in own role and the impact of the changes
	Make changes to the way in which the establishments operate and measure the impact of the changes